

Australian Capital Territory

Public Health (COVID-19 Affected Areas) Emergency Direction 2021 (No 2)

Notifiable Instrument NI2021-58

made under the

Public Health Act 1997, s 120 (Emergency actions and directions)

1. Name of instrument

This instrument is the *Public Health (COVID-19 Affected Areas) Emergency Direction 2021 (No 2)*.

2. Commencement

This instrument commences at 2pm on 4 February 2021.

3. Public Health Emergency Direction

I, Dr Kerryn Coleman, Chief Health Officer, consider it necessary or desirable to alleviate the emergency declared under the *Public Health (Emergency) Declaration 2020 (No 1)* [NI2020-153] (the **declared emergency**) on 16 March 2020, to give the directions as set out in the schedule.

4. Duration

This Direction is in force for the period ending on the day the declared emergency (as extended or further extended) ends, unless it is earlier revoked.

5. Revocation

This Direction revokes the *Public Health (COVID-19 Affected Areas) Emergency Direction 2021* [NI2021-52].

Dr Kerryn Coleman
Chief Health Officer

4 February 2021

Public Health Emergency Direction

Public Health Act 1997

*Made under the Public Health Act 1997,
section 120 (Emergency actions and directions)*

I, Dr Kerryn Coleman, Chief Health Officer, consider it necessary or desirable to alleviate the emergency declared under the *Public Health (Emergency) Declaration 2020 (No 1)* [NI2020-153] (the **declared emergency**) on 16 March 2020, to give the directions as set out below.

The purpose of this Direction is to limit the spread of coronavirus disease 2019 (**COVID-19**), caused by the novel coronavirus SARS-CoV-2.

In making this Direction I have had regard to relevant human rights and I am satisfied that the limitations imposed as a result of this Direction are both demonstrably justifiable in a free and democratic society and necessary to protect the ACT community from the serious public health risk posed by COVID-19.

PART 1 - AFFECTED PERSON WHO IS A RESIDENT OF THE AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY FOLLOWING TRAVEL TO AND FROM COVID-19 AFFECTED AREAS

Direction

1. An **affected person** who is a **resident of the Australian Capital Territory** (other than an **unaccompanied** child) who arrives into the Australian Capital Territory must:
 - a. travel immediately to **designated premises** to undertake a **period of quarantine**; and
 - b. not leave the **designated premises** other than in an emergency; and
 - c. not permit any other person who does not reside at the **designated premises** to enter the premises, unless for medical, law enforcement or emergency purposes.
2. An **affected person** who is a **resident of the Australian Capital Territory** and wishes to return to the Australian Capital Territory from Western Australia must complete an **Interstate traveller and Returning resident self-declaration form** within the 24-hour period prior to travel, or as soon as reasonably practicable.

3. An **affected person** who is a **resident of the Australian Capital Territory** and wishes to return to the Australian Capital Territory from Victoria must have an **exemption** before the **affected person** arrives in the Australian Capital Territory.

Note – a **resident of the Australian Capital Territory** who is an **affected person** in accordance with paragraph 30 (a) (i) or (ii) will be required to obtain an **exemption** from both the Victorian Department of Health and Human Services and ACT Health.

4. An **affected person** who is an **unaccompanied** child and a resident of the Australian Capital Territory who arrives into the Australian Capital Territory must:
 - a. travel immediately to **designated premises** to undertake a **period of quarantine**; and
 - b. not leave the **designated premises**, other than in an emergency.
5. A parent, guardian, person with **parental responsibility** or **carer** of a child who has travelled **unaccompanied** must:
 - a. quarantine with the child at the **designated premises** for the **period of quarantine**; and
 - b. not leave the **designated premises**, other than in an emergency; and
 - c. not permit any other person that does not reside at the **designated premises** to enter the premises, unless for medical, law enforcement or emergency purposes.
6. All members of the **household** of the **designated premises** must:
 - a. not leave the **designated premises** after the beginning of the **period of quarantine** other than in an emergency; and
 - b. comply with any request by an **authorised person**, including to produce proof of identification.
7. A parent, guardian, person with **parental responsibility** or **carer** of a child must complete an **Interstate traveller and Returning resident self-declaration form** on behalf of the child in accordance with paragraph 2.

PART 2 - AFFECTED PERSON WHO IS NOT A RESIDENT OF THE AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY FOLLOWING TRAVEL TO AND FROM COVID-19 AFFECTED AREAS

8. An **affected person** who is not a **resident of the Australian Capital Territory** that had entered the Australian Capital Territory prior to commencement of this Direction must complete an **Interstate traveller and Returning resident self-declaration form** within the 24-hour period prior to travel, or as soon as reasonably practicable



9. An **affected person** who is not a **resident of the Australian Capital Territory** who has not yet left Western Australia or Victoria must not travel to or enter the Australian Capital Territory unless they have an **exemption** before the **affected person** arrives in the Australian Capital Territory.
10. An **affected person** who is not a **resident of the Australian Capital Territory** but has an **exemption** and who arrives into the Australian Capital Territory must:
 - a. travel immediately to the **designated premises** to undertake a **period of quarantine**;
 - b. not leave the **designated premises** other than in an emergency; and
 - c. not permit any other person who does not reside at the **designated premises** to enter the premises, unless for medical, law enforcement or emergency purposes.
11. All members of the **household** of the **designated premises** where an **affected person** subject to paragraph 8 undertakes a **period of quarantine** must:
 - a. not leave the **designated premises** for the **period of quarantine** other than in an emergency; and
 - b. comply with any request by an **authorised person**, including to produce proof of identification.

PART 3 – OTHER DIRECTIONS

12. An **authorised person** may ask a person entering or in the Australian Capital Territory for any information necessary to determine whether the person is subject to this Direction.
13. Any person entering or in the Australian Capital Territory must comply with any request made under paragraph 12 by an **authorised person**.
14. An **authorised person** may direct a person who is subject to this Direction to do such things as are reasonably necessary to comply with this Direction.

Examples of directions:

An authorised person may direct a person to show the authorised person proof of residence in the Australian Capital Territory.

An authorised person may direct a person to show the authorised person that person's exemption to enter the Australian Capital Territory.

An authorised person may direct a person who does not have an exemption to not enter the Australian Capital Territory.
15. Any person subject to this Direction must comply with any request under paragraph 14 by an **authorised person**.
16. A person must declare or state if they have been in a **COVID-19 affected area**. Failing to declare having visited or arrived from a **COVID-19 affected area** may be considered a breach of this Direction.



17. An **affected person** who is a **resident of the Australian Capital Territory** and despite being subject to paragraph 2, arrives in the Australian Capital Territory without having completed an **Interstate traveller and Returning resident self-declaration form** must:
 - a. complete an **Interstate traveller and Returning resident self-declaration form** on arrival in the Australian Capital Territory; and
 - b. comply with any direction given by an **authorised person**.
18. An **affected person** must communicate to any person they come into contact with during the **period of quarantine** that they are undertaking a **period of quarantine** under this Direction.
19. When booking accommodation to undertake a **period of quarantine** the **affected person** must communicate to the accommodation provider that the booking is for the person to undertake a **period of quarantine** under this Direction.

PART 4 – MATTERS RELEVANT TO THIS DIRECTION

20. For the purposes of Parts 1 and 2, the point at which a person arrives into the Australian Capital Territory means:
 - a. for travel by air – from the Canberra airport;
 - b. for travel by bus – from the bus station or other place where the person disembarks;
 - c. for travel by train – from the train station where the person disembarks;
 - d. for travel by car – from the point at which the car crosses the border from New South Wales into the Australian Capital Territory; and
 - e. by any other means – from the point at which the person crosses the border from New South Wales into the Australian Capital Territory.
21. Anyone required to quarantine under this Direction must do so at their own expense.
22. The Chief Health Officer may, in writing and subject to any conditions that the Chief Health Officer considers necessary, exempt a person from this Direction.
23. An **authorised person** may, in writing and subject to any conditions that the **authorised person** considers necessary, exempt a person from the full **period of quarantine**.

Enforcement

24. If a person fails to comply with this Direction, an **authorised person** may direct the person to do such things as are reasonably necessary to comply with this Direction including, upon request, to produce proof of identification to the **authorised person**.



25. If a person fails to comply with any direction given under paragraph 24, then the **authorised person** may take all reasonable steps to enforce compliance with the direction.

Guidance

26. If a person tests positive to COVID-19 during the **period of quarantine** they must comply with the *Public Health (Self-Isolation) Emergency Direction 2020 (No 4)* [NI2020-662].
27. For the purposes of Part 1, all members of the **household** of the **designated premises** should undertake a **period of quarantine** in accordance with the guidance provided at Attachment A to this Direction.
28. Guidance is provided at Attachment B in relation to the **exemption** process in Paragraph 3 and Part 2.
29. Guidance is provided at Attachment C in relation to persons entering the Australian Capital Territory by road for transport or freight purposes (including furniture removalists) from a **COVID-19 affected area**.

Definitions

For the purposes of these directions:

30. **Affected person:**
- a. means:
- i. a person who has been given notice that they are a **close contact**; or
 - ii. a person who has been in an area identified as a Tier 1 exposure site in Victoria on the dates and times as published at <https://www.dhhs.vic.gov.au/case-locations-and-outbreaks-covid-19#case-alerts--public-exposure-sites>; or
 - iii. a person who has been in a **COVID-19 affected area** on or after 25 January 2021;
- b. but does not include a person who:
- i. transits through a **COVID-19 affected area** by road or rail, including to attend an airport, provided the person does not exit the airport or the motor vehicle or train in which the person is travelling while in the **COVID-19 affected area**; or
 - ii. enters the Australian Capital Territory for urgent medical, law enforcement or emergency purposes; or
 - iii. enters the Australian Capital Territory by road for transport or freight purposes (including furniture removalists); or



- iv. arrives in the Australian Capital Territory by air for the purpose of transiting to another destination, and does not leave the Canberra Airport; or
 - v. arrives in the Australian Capital Territory by road or air for the purpose of transiting to New South Wales by road and immediately does so; or
 - vi. has undergone an unbroken 14-day period of hotel quarantine in Australia following a flight that originated from overseas, and has travelled directly to the Australian Capital Territory immediately upon completion of quarantine.
31. **Authorised person** means an authorised person under section 121 of the *Public Health Act 1997*.
32. **Carer**, for the purposes of this Direction, includes an appropriate adult nominated by a person with **parental responsibility**.
33. **Close contact** means a person who has been given notice that they are a close contact of a diagnosed COVID-19 case under paragraph 6 of the *Diagnosed Persons and Close Contacts Directions (No 16) (Vic)*, as amended from time to time.
34. **COVID-19 affected area** means a location outside of the Australian Capital Territory that is specified in Schedule 1.
35. Unless stated otherwise in writing by the Chief Health Officer, **designated premises** means:
- a. the person's usual place of residence or other premises that is suitable for the person to reside in for a **period of quarantine**; or
 - b. if the person is not normally a resident of the Australian Capital Territory, accommodation that is suitable for the person to reside in for a **period of quarantine**.
36. **Exemption** in Part 2 means a written approval, whether unconditional or conditional, issued by the Chief Health Officer or **authorised person** for a non-ACT resident to enter into the Australian Capital Territory.
37. A **household** means people who ordinarily reside at the same residential premises.
38. **Resident of the Australian Capital Territory** means a person whose principal place of residence or home that the person primarily occupies on an ongoing and permanent basis, is in the Australian Capital Territory.
39. **Interstate traveller and Returning resident self-declaration form** means a form approved by the Chief Health Officer.
40. **Parental responsibility** is as defined in section 15 of the *Children and Young People Act 2008*.



41. A **period of quarantine** means:
- a. for an **affected person** who is a **close contact**, a period of 14 days (commencing at Day 0 as the last date of exposure and concluding at 11:59pm on Day 14);
 - b. for an **affected person** who has been in a **COVID-19 affected area**, the period beginning on the day the person left the **COVID-19 affected area** and ending at until 9 pm on Friday 5 February 2021.
42. For an affected person who is a child, unaccompanied means without the presence of a person with parental responsibility.

.....
Dr Kerryn Coleman

Chief Health Officer

4 February 2021

PENALTIES

Section 120 (4) of the *Public Health Act 1997* provides:

A person must not, without reasonable excuse, fail to comply with a direction under this section.

Maximum Penalty:

In the case of a natural person, \$8,000 (50 penalty units).



ATTACHMENT A

Guidance for members of households who are required to quarantine (ACT residents under paragraph 1 only)

- If the **affected person** under paragraph 1 can maintain appropriate separation from other members of the **household**, the other members of the **household** do not need to quarantine.

NOTE: Under paragraph 5, where the **affected person** is an **unaccompanied** child all members of the **household** of the **designated premises must quarantine**.

- Appropriate separation means that the **affected person** should sleep in a separate bedroom, use a separate bathroom if available, and avoid spending time in the same room as other members of the **household**. If the **affected person** needs to be in the same room as members of the **household**, it is recommended that the **affected person** and members of the **household** wear a mask.
- If an **affected person** and members of the **household** cannot maintain separation as described above, then the members of the **household** will need to quarantine with the **affected person**, or the **affected person** should undertake quarantine in alternative **accommodation**.
- If a member of the **household** undertakes quarantine with the **affected person**, other than in the case of an emergency, all members of the **household** should remain in the designated premises for the **period of quarantine**.



ATTACHMENT B

Guidance for exemptions - Paragraph 3 and Part 2

- Applications for exemption from this Direction for an **affected person** who is not a **resident of the Australian Capital Territory** must be submitted not more than two weeks in advance of proposed travel to the Australian Capital Territory and no less than 72 hours in advance of the proposed travel date.
- **Affected persons** are not permitted to enter the Australian Capital Territory without an exemption.
- If an **affected person** requires an exemption, approval or other permission (an authorisation) to:
 - leave quarantine or self-isolation imposed by another jurisdiction; or
 - leave a declared **COVID-19 affected area** within another jurisdiction, that authorisation must be obtained prior to applying for an exemption to enter the Australian Capital Territory and evidence of the authorisation must be provided.
- It is not possible to seek an exemption at the point of arrival in the Australian Capital Territory.
- Applications are prioritised according to travel date and those with long lead times are unlikely to be processed earlier than two weeks before travel, due to the possibility of changing border restrictions.
- Applications for exemption will only be granted in highly exceptional circumstances. Strict quarantine requirements may still apply even if an exemption to enter the Australian Capital Territory has been granted.
- Only the following exceptional circumstances will be considered for an exemption:
 - a. Providing essential services in the Australian Capital Territory which may include the following industries:
 - i. health care;
 - ii. government, law enforcement or military;
 - iii. Member of Parliament or staff;
 - iv. education;
 - v. agriculture (please check eligibility by referring to the Australian Government's Agriculture Worker's code);
 - vi. maintenance or repair of critical infrastructure;
 - vii. construction, engineering, or manufacturing.
 - b. compassionate grounds e.g. visiting a family member receiving palliative care;
 - c. attending the funeral of an immediate family member;
 - d. needing to attend medical appointments;
 - e. needing a service only available in the ACT, which is time critical;
 - f. entering for child access or critical care arrangements;
 - g. required to attend court or legal proceeding; or
 - h. moving permanently to the ACT.

ATTACHMENT C

Risk Mitigation Guidance for persons entering the Australian Capital Territory by road for transport or freight purposes (including furniture removalists)

This Direction should be read in conjunction with the *Freight Movement Code for the Domestic Border Controls* which is available at:

- www.covid19.act.gov.au or
- https://www.infrastructure.gov.au/vehicles/vehicle_regulation/files/freight-movement-code-for-the-domestic-border-controls.pdf

The *Freight Movement Code for the Domestic Border Controls* provides for enforceable measures such as the following:

- A valid border permit or equivalent approval.
NOTE *The ACT requires that furniture removalists notify ACT Health prior to entering the Australian Capital Territory. Information about the notification process can be found at <https://www.covid19.act.gov.au/>.*
- A COVIDSafe workplan.
- Carrying and using COVID-19 related Personal Protective Equipment (when social distancing is not possible), including:
 - Hand sanitiser,
 - Gloves,
 - An appropriate face mask.
NOTE *Further information on face masks can be found at [https://www.safeworkaustralia.gov.au/covid-19-information-workplaces/industry-information/retail-supermarkets-and-shopping-centres/masks?tab=tab-toc-employer#heading--2--tab-toc-what are cloth masks?](https://www.safeworkaustralia.gov.au/covid-19-information-workplaces/industry-information/retail-supermarkets-and-shopping-centres/masks?tab=tab-toc-employer#heading--2--tab-toc-what%20are%20cloth%20masks?)*
- People subject to the *Freight Movement Code for the Domestic Border Controls* should be tested for COVID-19 on a rolling 7-day testing cycle until at least 14 days have passed since they were last in a **COVID-19 affected area**, and should carry evidence of the results of these tests when travelling.
- Record keeping for contact tracing purposes to be kept and retained:
 - for heavy vehicle drivers, in the work diary until lodged with the record keeper or in accordance with the legislative requirements of the relevant state (including the Northern Territory);
 - for support workers, by the worker; and
 - for rail crew, by the driver or operator.



- The records should include where they are travelling, with whom they have been in contact (including when not working), details of accommodation, and onward and return travel (as per the Freight Movement Protocol agreed by National Cabinet).
- Effective self-isolation where practicable when working during stops including for accommodation purposes.
- No passengers, unless required for the purposes of work (for example, 'two up' drivers).
- No working while symptomatic until a negative test result has been received. Workers should not return to work until after symptoms have ceased.
- Upon request from an **authorised person**, heavy vehicle drivers, rail crew and support workers where relevant, will be expected to show evidence of complying with the enforceable measures.

SCHEDULE 1 – COVID-19 AFFECTED AREAS IN WESTERN AUSTRALIA

Location																														
Perth Metropolitan Region of Western Australia, encompassing:																														
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Location

Peel Region of Western Australia, encompassing:

Boddington Local Government Area, Western Australia
Mandurah Local Government Area, Western Australia
Murray Local Government Area, Western Australia
Serpentine-Jarrahdale Local Government Area, Western Australia
Waroonna Local Government Area, Western Australia

Location

South West Region of Western Australia, encompassing:

Augusta Margaret River Local Government Area, Western Australia
Boyup Brook Local Government Area, Western Australia
Bridgetown-Greenbushes Local Government Area, Western Australia
Bunbury Local Government Area, Western Australia
Busselton Local Government Area, Western Australia
Capel Local Government Area, Western Australia
Collie Local Government Area, Western Australia
Dardanup Local Government Area, Western Australia
Donnybrook-Balingup Local Government Area, Western Australia
Harvey Local Government Area, Western Australia
Manjimup Local Government Area, Western Australia
Nannup Local Government Area, Western Australia

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